

ANDREW M. BELL
Hamilton Lugar School of Global and International Studies
Indiana University
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EDUCATION

Duke University Durham, NC
Ph.D. in Political Science, 2015
M.A. in Political Science, 2012
Major field: *Security, Peace, and Conflict Studies*; Minor field: *Institutions*
Coursework concentration in International Relations and Comparative Politics

Duke Divinity School Durham, NC
M.T.S. (Master of Theological Studies), *summa cum laude*, 2008
Concentration in ethics and just war theory studies

University of Virginia School of Law and Graduate School Charlottesville, VA
J.D., M.A. in Foreign Affairs, 2001
Concentration in international law, human rights law, and international humanitarian law

Duke University Durham, NC
A.B., Public Policy Studies and History, *magna cum laude*, 1998
Graduation with Distinction; minor in Russian Studies

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Assistant Professor, *Department of International Studies* 2017-present
Hamilton Lugar School of Global & International Studies, Indiana University-Bloomington

Postdoctoral Research Fellow (non-resident), *Department of Law and Policy* 2016-2017
International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, Switzerland

Research Fellow (resident), *Stockdale Center for Ethical Leadership* 2016-2017
United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD

Visiting Scholar, *Institute for Security and Conflict Studies* 2016-2017
Elliott School of International Affairs, The George Washington University, Washington, DC

Predocctoral Research Fellow, *Institute for Security and Conflict Studies* 2012-2014
Elliott School of International Affairs, The George Washington University, Washington, DC

PUBLICATIONS

Peer Reviewed

Andrew M. Bell, "Missing in Action: Civilians, Urban Warfare, and U.S. Military Doctrine," *Parameters*. (forthcoming)

Andrew M. Bell, "Military Culture and Restraint toward Civilians in War: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars." *Security Studies* 25, no. 3 (2016): 488-518.

Other Academic Publications

Andrew M. Bell, "Leashing the 'Dogs of War': Examining the Effects of LOAC Training at the U.S. Military Academy and in Army ROTC," in "New Voices in International Law: Empirical Perspectives on International Law," *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting-American Society of International Law*, no. 108 (2014): 370-373.

Andrew M. Bell, "Using Force against the Weapons of the Weak: Examining a Chemical-Biological Weapons Usage Criterion for Unilateral Humanitarian Intervention under the Responsibility to Protect." *Cardozo Journal of International and Comparative Law*. 22 (2013): 261-320.

Book Reviews

Andrew M. Bell, "Of Repertoires and Restraint: Reviewing *The Commander's Dilemma* by Amelia Hoover Green," *Civil Wars*. (forthcoming)

Under Review

"How Ethics Training Shapes Combatant Norms: Comparing Training at the U.S. Military Academy and Army ROTC." (revise & resubmit)

"Military Training, Ideology, and Combatant Attitudes on Battlefield Conduct." (with Thomas Gift) (revise & resubmit)

"Combatant Rank and Socialization in Norms of Restraint: Examining the Australian and Philippine Armies." (with Fiona Terry) (revise & resubmit)

"Military Training, Gender, and Combatant Adoption of Norms of Restraint." (with Thomas Gift and Jonathan Monten)

"Chemical Weapons, Civilian Victimization, and Humanitarian Intervention: Examining the Syrian Civil War." (with Brian McQuinn)

WORKS IN PROGRESS

Norms, Command, and the "Combatant Trilemma": Civilians and the Law of War in Modern Warfare. (book manuscript)

Draft Completed

"Ethics Training and Small-Unit Conduct Toward Civilians: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of War Crimes in Iraq and Afghanistan."

Draft in Writing

"Law, Torture, and Norms of Restraint: Examining Military Culture through Survey Experiments." (U.S., Australian, and Philippine Army surveys)

"Examining Law and Ethics in Military Training: Tracing Combatant Socialization through Survey Data." (U.S. Army surveys)

"Ethics, Law, and Peer-Group Influence: Measuring Formal and Informal Norm Socialization in Combatants." (U.S., Australian, and Philippine Army surveys)

“Calculating ‘Collateral Damage’: Testing the Proportionality Standard through Soldier Survey Experiments.” (U.S., Australian, and Philippine Army surveys)

“Who is a Combatant? Examining the Direct Participation in Hostilities Test under International Humanitarian Law.” (U.S., Australian, and Philippine Army surveys)

“The Impunity Triad’: Politics, Media, and the New Challenges to the Law of War.” (with Thomas Gift)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Policy Publications

[The Roots of Restraint in War](#) (co-investigator), International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, Switzerland, June 2018 (chapter on law/ethics training in state armed forces, with Australian and Philippine armies)

Analysis and Commentary

Political Violence at a Glance, “[Trump’s Casual Approach to War Crimes Has Grave Implications](#),” January 10, 2020 (with Thomas Gift).

The Hill, “[The Unpardonable Pardon of Eddie Gallagher](#),” December 31, 2019 (with Thomas Gift).

War on the Rocks, “[War Crimes Pardons and What They Mean for the Military](#),” December 5, 2019 (with Thomas Gift).

The Hill, “[Pardoning War Crimes Dishonors the Military](#),” November 15, 2019 (with Thomas Gift).

The Conversation, “[Trump and the Problem with Pardons](#),” May 26, 2019.

Political Violence at a Glance, “[What Are the Roots of Restraint?](#)” July 3, 2018 (with Oliver Kaplan).

The Conversation, “[Syria, Chemical Weapons and the Limits of International Law](#),” April 16, 2018 (published in *Newsweek*, *the Chicago Tribune*, *the San Francisco Chronicle*, and others)

Just Security, “[Syria, Chemical Weapons, and a Qualitative Threshold for Humanitarian Intervention](#),” April 10, 2018

The Conversation, “[Trump Threatens to ‘Corrode the Ethical Core’ of the Military](#),” January 23, 2017 (published in *Newsweek*, *the Associated Press*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Houston Chronicle*, and others)

Foreign Policy, *The Best Defense* (Tom Ricks), “[We Need To Understand What We Mean When We Talk About Command Climate](#),” May 30, 2013 (with Maj. Kurt Sanger, USMC).

ACADEMIC AWARDS AND FUNDING

2020 Indiana University, Tobias Center for Innovation in International Development, Research Assistance Fellows Grant (\$2,250)

2019 Indiana University, Social Science Research Council Seed Grant (\$4,800)

2019 Indiana University, Hamilton Lugar School Research Grant (\$2,000)

2019 Indiana University, Islamic Studies Travel Grant (\$300)

2018 Indiana University, Russian Studies Workshop Course Enhancement Grant (\$2,500)

2018 Center for Civilians in Conflict, *Research Methodology Study* (\$15,000)

2016 International Committee of the Red Cross, *Roots of Restraint in War Study* (co-PI) (\$52,000)

2013 E. Bayard Halsted Fellow, Duke University (full tuition and stipend)

2012 Duke University Dissertation Travel Research Award (\$6,500)

2012 Duke University Graduate School Summer Research Fellowship (\$1,500)

2010-2015 Bradley Foundation Fellow (\$35,000)

2011 Duke University Democracy, Institutions, and Political Economy Program Award (\$3,000)

2010 Foreign Language and Area Studies Summer Fellowship, *Russian* (\$15,000)

2009-2014 Duke University Graduate Fellowship (full tuition and stipend)

2007 Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship (\$12,000), *Russian*

Dean's List, Duke University, 1994-1998

POLICY WORK AND CONSULTING

Working Groups and Projects

Primary Investigator, <i>International Humanitarian Law Virtual Reality Training Study</i> International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva, Switzerland	2019-present
Advisory Member, <i>Working Group on Civilian Casualty Mitigation in Security Cooperation</i> Defense Service Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, Washington, DC	2019-present
Advisory Member, <i>Working Group on the Protection of Civilians in U.S. Partner Operations</i> Center for Strategic & International Studies (CSIS), Center for Civilians in Conflict (CIVIC), and Interaction, Washington, DC	2018-present
Advisory Member, <i>Tactical Working Group on Civilian Protection</i> Human Rights First (HRF) and Center for Civilians in Conflict (CIVIC), Washington, DC	2018-present
Co-Investigator, <i>Roots of Restraint in War Project Study</i> International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva, Switzerland	2016-2018
Primary Investigator, <i>Armed Forces Delegates Vision Project</i> International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva, Switzerland	2017-2018
Trainer, <i>Africa Contingency Operations Training and Assistance (ACOTA) Program</i>	2012

U.S. Institute of Peace (USIP), Kampala, Uganda

TEACHING

Courses Taught

- Research Design in Int'l Studies (INTL I315/I515), Indiana University Spring 2020 (35 students)
- Capstone Thesis in International Studies (and Honors) (INLT I400/I406) Spring 2020 (13 students)
- Research Design in International Studies (INTL I315), Indiana University Fall 2019 (35 students)
- Violence Against Civilians in War (INTL I424/I510), Indiana University Fall 2019 (18 students)
- Research Design in International Studies (INTL I315), Indiana University Spring 2019 (36 students)
- Challenges of Modern Conflict (INTL I310), Indiana University Fall 2018 (25 students)
- Diplomacy, Security, and Governance (INTL I210), Indiana University Fall 2017 (31 students)
- Violence Against Civilians in War (INTL I424/I510), Indiana University Fall 2017 (25 students)
- International Security Politics (PSC 6349), George Washington University Spring 2016 (28 students)
- International Law (LW6520), George Washington University Law School Summer 2014 (6 students)

Graduate Advising

- 2020 Lt Col Angela Reber (HLS US Army War College Fellow)
- 2019 David Kuhns (Master's Thesis)
- Aronne McCoy (Master's Thesis)

Undergraduate Advising

- 2020 Thalia Taylor (Senior Capstone)
- 2019 Christina Marte (Senior Capstone)
- Amar Arora (Senior Capstone)
- Madison O'Day (Senior Capstone)
- 2018 Joshua Jenness (Senior Capstone)
- Halle Smith (Senior Capstone)
- 2017 Shafiq Mubarak (Senior Capstone)

MEDIA

Interviews

- "Chemical Warfare: Deadly and Indiscriminate," *Voice of Islam UK, Drive Time Radio*, April 30, 2018
- "Influencing Behavior in War with Andrew Bell," *Intercross: International Committee of the Red Cross*, January 24, 2017
- "Military Ethics and African Militaries," *BBC World Have Your Say*, January 25, 2013

News Media (selected)

- *Military Times*, “Retired SEAL Chief Eddie Gallagher Unveils New Legal Defense Foundation,” February 14, 2020.
- *Bloomberg News*, “Trump Meets Mattis as He Weighs Military Action in Syria,” April 11, 2018
- *Politifact*, “Trump Opens New Chapter in America’s Longest War,” August 23, 2017

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AND WORKSHOPS (ACADEMIC)

University of Oxford, “Oxford Forum for International Humanitarian Law Compliance,” Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, March 27, 2020 (invited, cancelled due to COVID-19)

Indiana University, “National Security Challenges in the 2020s” (panel), America's Role in the World Conference, Hamilton Lugar School of Global and International Studies, March 5, 2020

University of Pennsylvania, “Norms, Socialization, and Restraint in War: Examining U.S. Army Training,” Junior Scholars of International Law and International Relations, Perry World House, March 7, 2018

Yale University, “Norms, Socialization, and Restraint in War: Examining U.S. Army Training,” Yale University Order on Conflict and Violence, New Haven, Connecticut, November 6, 2017

U.S. Naval Academy, “Hybridization and Individualization in Future War” (moderator), and “Proxy Wars, Contractors, and the Military Profession” (moderator), McCain Conference on the Ethics of Future Conflict, Annapolis MD, April 21, 2017

Harvard University, “Globalization, Governance, and Humanitarian Intervention,” Harvard Summer School, Cambridge, MA, June 2016

The George Washington University, “Syria and a Chemical-Biological Weapons Usage Criterion for Humanitarian Intervention,” The George Washington University Law School, Washington, DC, September 2013

Duke University, “Healing the Trauma of War” (moderator), Duke Divinity School, Durham, NC, November 2011

Duke University, “Ethics and the Impact of the Afghanistan War,” Duke Divinity School, Durham, NC, October 2011

Duke University, “Ethics and Narrating the Impact of War,” Duke Divinity School, Durham, NC, April 2011

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AND WORKSHOPS (POLICY)

Australian Army Research Centre, University of New South Wales, and International Committee of the Red Cross, “Ethics of Accelerated Warfare,” Canberra, Australia (VTC), August 17-21, 2020 (invited)

Center for Civilians in Conflict, “Measuring and Evaluating Combatant Training in Norms of Restraint,” Washington, DC, June 12, 2019

Defense Service Cooperation Agency, Department of Defense, “Developing Research Methodology and Analytical Tools for Civilian Protection,” Washington, DC (VTC), April 19, 2019

Center for Civilians in Conflict, “Developing Research Methodology and Analytical Tools for Civilian Protection,” Washington, DC, April 17, 2019

Center for Strategic and International Studies, “Workshop on Protection of Civilians in U.S. Partnered Operations,” Washington, DC, May 11, 2018

Center for Civilians in Conflict, “Combatant Training and Norms of Restraint: Developing Research Methodologies,” Washington, DC, May 10, 2018

Center for Civilians in Conflict, “Tactical Advisory Group for Civilian Protection,” Washington, DC, March 7, 2018

U.S. Institute of Peace, “Measuring the Effectiveness of Law of War and Ethics Training on Combatants,” Washington, DC, June 21, 2017

Walter Reed National Military Medical Center, “Examining Ethics Training and Moral Trauma in War,” *Defense Medical Ethics Symposium*, Bethesda, MD, May 10, 2017

International Committee of the Red Cross, “The Roots of Restraint in War: Examining Initial Findings,” Geneva, Switzerland, March 23, 2017

International Committee of the Red Cross, “Military Training in International Humanitarian Law: Examining What Works,” Washington DC Regional Delegation, Washington, DC, January 24, 2017

International Committee of the Red Cross, “Law of War Training and Combatant Preferences Toward Civilians: Initial Evidence,” *The Roots of Behaviour in War Update Study Conference*, Geneva, Switzerland, April 2016

International Committee of the Red Cross, “The Roots of Behaviour in War Revisited,” Geneva, Switzerland, April 2016

U.S. Military Academy, “The Costs and Consequences of Torture in Tactical Unit Settings,” West Point, NY, April 2016

ACADEMIC CONFERENCES

* denotes competitive selection

* Presenter, “Socialization, Restraint, and the Combatant’s Trilemma,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2020*, Honolulu, HI, March 2020 (invited, cancelled due to COVID-19)

* Presenter, “Socialization, Restraint, and the Combatant’s Trilemma,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2019*, Washington, DC, August 2019

* Presenter, “Socialization, Restraint, and the Combatant’s Trilemma,” *International Studies Association Annual Meeting 2019*, Toronto, Canada, March 2019

Chair, “Perspectives on the Multidimensionality of Issues the World Is Facing Today,” *International Studies Association Annual Meeting 2018*, San Francisco, CA, April 2018

* Presenter, “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *International Studies Association Annual Meeting 2017*, Baltimore, MD, February 2017

- * Presenter, “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2016*, Baltimore, MD, September 2016
- * Presenter (poster), “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2015*, San Francisco, CA, August 2015
- * Presenter, “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *Midwest Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2015*, Chicago, IL, April 2015.
- * Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *American Society of International Law-Southeast Interest Group Junior-Senior Scholar Workshop 2014*, Charlottesville, VA, May 2014
- * Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting 2014*, “New Voices: Empirical Methods in Law” Panel, April 2014
- * Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *Midwest Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2014*, Chicago, IL, April 2014
- Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *Institute for Security and Conflict Studies, Elliott School of International Affairs*, the George Washington University, Washington, DC, April 2014
- * Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: a U.S. Military Academy Case Study,” *ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference*, Washington, DC, October 2013
- * Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: a U.S. Military Academy Case Study,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting*, Chicago, IL, August 2013
- * Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: a U.S. Military Academy Case Study,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, San Francisco, CA, April 2013
- * Presenter, “Does Military Culture Matter in War? Measuring the Impact of Military Cultures of Civilian Respect on Civilian Victimization in Counterinsurgency,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, San Francisco, CA, April 2013
- Presenter, “Military Culture of Civilian Respect and its Impact on Counterinsurgency Behavior,” *Young Turks and Ottoman Sultans: A Civil-Military Scholar Workshop*, Chapel Hill, NC, October 2012
- * Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference*, Chapel Hill, NC, October 2012
- * Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Evidence from Uganda and the United States,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting*, New Orleans, LA, August 2012

* Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, San Diego, CA, April 2012

Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars,” Security, Peace and Conflict Preliminary Exam Conference, Duke University, Durham, NC, December 2011

* Presenter, “Military Culture, Civilian Victimization, and Uganda,” *International Studies Association-South, Annual Meeting*, Elon University, Elon, NC, October 2011

* Presenter, “Military Culture and Civilian Victimization: A Comparative Case Study of the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, Montreal, Canada, March 2011

* Participant, *New Era in Foreign Policy Conference*, Washington, DC, March 2010

Discussant, *Global Governance and Democracy Conference*, Duke University, Durham, NC, October 2009

FIELD RESEARCH AND LANGUAGE TRAINING

Australia (field research), September 2017

Philippines (field research), August 2016

U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY (field research), 2012-2016

Uganda (field research), Summer 2010, Summer 2012

Malawi (exploratory field research), Summer 2008

Russia (language and culture training), Summer 2010, Summer 2004

TRAINING

International Policy Summer Institute (IPSI), Bridging the Gap Program, American University, Washington, DC, June 2016

Institute of Qualitative and Multi-Method Research (IQMR), Syracuse University, NY, June 2011

Interuniversity Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), Mixed-Methods Research, Chapel Hill, NC, July 2011

New Era Foreign Policy Project, Bridging the Gap Program, The George Washington University, Washington, DC, March 2010

SERVICE

Department:

2019-2020 Faculty Search Committee

2018-2019 Graduate Affairs Committee

2017-2018 Graduate Affairs Committee

Hamilton Lugar School of Global and International Studies:

- 2019-2020 B.A. in International Law Development Committee
 HLS Curriculum Review Committee
 Co-coordinator, International Law and Institutions Week
 Co-coordinator, Backlash to Global Law and Institutions Workshop
 Host, Expert Visit: Marc Garlasco, Human Rights Expert
- 2018-2019 B.A. in International Law Development Committee
 HLS Curriculum Review Committee
 FLAS Review Committee
- 2017-2018 B.A. in International Law Development Committee
 Faculty Support Committee

Reviewer: *International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Peace Research, Ethics and International Affairs, International Review of the Red Cross, Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies, Oxford Research Encyclopedia*

PROFESSIONAL SKILLS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Skills: Qualitative Research Methods, NVivo, Qualtrics
 Quantitative Research Methods, Stata, R
 Basic Russian

Memberships: Virginia State Bar
 American Society of International Law (ASIL)
 American Political Science Association (APSA)
 International Studies Association (ISA)
 International Society of Military Ethics (ISME)
 Lieber Society on the Law of Armed Conflict

REFERENCES

Ed Barrett
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Stockdale Center for Ethical Leadership
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