

**ANDREW M. BELL**  
Hamilton Lugar School of Global and International Studies  
Indiana University  
355 N Jordan Ave., Bloomington, IN 47405  
[bellam\(at\)iu.edu](mailto:bellam@iu.edu)

## **EDUCATION**

---

**Duke University** Durham, NC  
Ph.D. in Political Science, 2015  
M.A. in Political Science, 2012  
Major field: *Security, Peace, and Conflict Studies*; Minor field: *Institutions*  
Coursework concentration in International Relations and Comparative Politics

**Duke Divinity School** Durham, NC  
M.T.S. (Master of Theological Studies), *summa cum laude*, 2008  
Coursework concentration in ethics and just war theory studies

**University of Virginia School of Law and Graduate School** Charlottesville, VA  
J.D., M.A. in Foreign Affairs, 2001  
Coursework concentration in international law, national security law, and international humanitarian law

**Duke University** Durham, NC  
A.B., Public Policy Studies and History, *magna cum laude*, 1998  
Graduation with Distinction; minor in Russian Studies

## **ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

---

Assistant Professor, *Department of International Studies* 2017-present  
Hamilton Lugar School of Global & International Studies, Indiana University-Bloomington

Postdoctoral Research Fellow (non-resident), *Department of Law and Policy* 2016-2017  
International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, Switzerland

Research Fellow (resident), *Stockdale Center for Ethical Leadership* 2016-2017  
United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, MD

Visiting Scholar, *Institute for Security and Conflict Studies* 2016-2017  
Elliott School of International Affairs, The George Washington University, Washington, DC

Predocctoral Research Fellow, *Institute for Security and Conflict Studies* 2012-2014  
Elliott School of International Affairs, The George Washington University, Washington, DC

## **PUBLICATIONS**

---

### **Peer Reviewed**

Andrew M. Bell, "Military Culture and Restraint toward Civilians in War: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars." *Security Studies* 25, no. 3 (2016): 488-518.

## Other Academic Publications

Andrew M. Bell, "Leashing the 'Dogs of War': Examining the Effects of LOAC Training at the U.S. Military Academy and in Army ROTC," in "New Voices in International Law: Empirical Perspectives on International Law," *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting-American Society of International Law*, no. 108 (2014): 370-373.

Andrew M. Bell, "Using Force against the Weapons of the Weak: Examining a Chemical-Biological Weapons Usage Criterion for Unilateral Humanitarian Intervention under the Responsibility to Protect." *Cardozo Journal of International and Comparative Law*. 22 (2013): 261-320.

## Under Review

"How Ethics Training Shapes Combatant Norms: Comparing Training at the U.S. Military Academy and Army ROTC."

"Norms, Torture, and U.S. Army Culture in Iraq and Afghanistan."

"Syria, Humanitarian Intervention, and the Crisis of Methodology in International Law"

## OTHER PUBLICATIONS

---

### Policy Publications

*The Roots of Restraint in War* (co-investigator), International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, Switzerland, June 2018 (chapter on law/ethics training in state armed forces, with Australian and Philippine armies)

### Analysis and Commentary

*Political Violence at a Glance*, "[What Are the Roots of Restraint?](#)" July 3, 2018.

*Newsweek*, "[Syria, chemical weapons and the limits of international law.](#)" April 16, 2018 (published online by The Conversation, the Chicago Tribune, the San Francisco Chronicle, the Houston Chronicle, and others)

*Just Security*, "[Syria, Chemical Weapons, and a Qualitative Threshold for Humanitarian Intervention.](#)" April 10, 2018

*Newsweek*, "[Trump Threatens to 'Corrode the Ethical Core' of the Military.](#)" January 23, 2017 (also published online by The Conversation, the Associated Press, San Francisco Chronicle, Houston Chronicle, and others)

*Foreign Policy, The Best Defense* (Tom Ricks), "[We need to understand what we mean when we talk about command climate.](#)" May 30, 2013 (with Maj. Kurt Sanger, USMC).

## **WORKS IN PROGRESS**

---

*Leashing the Dogs of War: Norms, Law, and Restraint toward Civilians in War* (book manuscript).

### **Draft Completed**

“Ethics Training and Small-Unit Conduct Toward Civilians: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of War Crimes in Iraq and Afghanistan.”

### **Draft in Writing**

“Norms, Law, and Military Training: A Cross-Comparison of IHL Norm Socialization” (with the Swedish Defense University).

### **Data Collection Completed**

“Torture, Law, and Norms of Restraint: Examining Military Culture through Survey Experiments.” (U.S., Australian, and Philippine Army surveys)

“Ethics, Law, and the Effects of Military Training on Combatant Preferences: Tracing Combatant Socialization through Panel Survey Data.” (U.S. Army surveys)

“How Much ‘Collateral Damage’ is Too Much? Testing the Proportionality Standard through Soldier Survey Experiments.” (U.S., Australian, and Philippine Army surveys)

“Who is a Combatant? Examining the Direct Participation in Hostilities Test under International Humanitarian Law.” (U.S., Australian, and Philippine Army surveys)

“Ideology, Religion, and the Law of War: How Demographics Shape Combatant Norms.” (U.S. Army surveys)

“Ethics, Law, and Peer-Group Influence: Measuring Formal and Informal Norm Socialization in Combatants” (U.S., Australian, and Philippine Army surveys)

## **ACADEMIC AWARDS AND FUNDING**

---

Indiana University Russian Studies Workshop Course Enhancement Grant (\$2,500)

Center for Civilians in Conflict, *Research Methodology Study*, 2018 (\$15,000)

International Committee of the Red Cross, *Roots of Restraint in War Study* (co-PI), 2016-2018 (\$52,000)

Bradley Foundation Fellow, 2010-2015 (\$35,000)

E. Bayard Halsted Fellow, Duke University (full tuition and stipend), 2013-2014

Duke University Democracy, Institutions, and Political Economy Program Award, 2011, 2012 (\$3,000)

Duke University Dissertation Travel Research Award, 2012 (\$6,500)

Duke University Graduate School Summer Research Fellowship, 2012 (\$1,500)

Foreign Language and Area Studies Summer Fellowship, *Russian*, 2010 (\$15,000)

Duke University Graduate Fellowship (full tuition and stipend), 2009-2014

Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship (\$12,000), *Russian*, 2007-2008

Dean's List, Duke University, 1994-1998

## **TEACHING**

---

### **Courses Taught**

- Research Design in International Studies (INTL I315), Indiana University
- Challenges of Modern Conflict (INTL I310), Indiana University
- Diplomacy, Security, and Governance (INTL I210), Indiana University
- Violence Against Civilians in War (INTL I424/I510), Indiana University
- International Security Politics (PSC 6349), George Washington University
- International Law (LW6520), George Washington University Law School

### **Undergraduate Advising**

- Shafiq Mubarak, "Peace Talks and the Future of Afghanistan," (Senior Capstone thesis)
- Joshua Jenness, "Raising the Rent: How can drones increase sanctuary costs for the AQIM in Mali?" (Senior Capstone thesis)
- Halle Smith, "The Re-Working of the Term "Genocide" and the Case of Francoist Spain," (Senior Capstone thesis)

## **MEDIA**

---

### **Interviews**

- "Chemical Warfare: Deadly and Indiscriminate," *Voice of Islam UK, Drive Time Radio*, April 30, 2018
- "Influencing Behavior in War with Andrew Bell," *Intercross: International Committee of the Red Cross*, January 24, 2017
- "Military Ethics and African Militaries," *BBC World Have Your Say*, January 25, 2013

### **News Media (selected)**

- Bloomberg News, "Trump Meets Mattis as He Weighs Military Action in Syria," April 11, 2018
- Politifact, "Trump Opens New Chapter in America's Longest War," August 23, 2017

## **INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

---

"Norms, Socialization, and Restraint in War: Examining U.S. Army Training," Junior Scholars of International Law and International Relations, Perry World House, University of Pennsylvania, March 7, 2018.

“Norms, Socialization, and Restraint in War: Examining U.S. Army Training,” Yale University Order on Conflict and Violence, New Haven, Connecticut, November 6, 2017.

“Measuring the Effectiveness of Law of War and Ethics Training on Combatants,” U.S. Institute of Peace, Washington, D.C., June 21, 2017.

“Examining Ethics Training and Moral Trauma in War,” Defense Medical Ethics Symposium, Walter Reed National Military Medical Center, Bethesda, MD, May 10, 2017.

“Hybridization and Individualization in Future War” (moderator), and “Proxy Wars, Contractors, and the Military Profession” (moderator), McCain Conference on the Ethics of Future Conflict,” U.S. Naval Academy, Annapolis MD, April 21, 2017.

“The Roots of Restraint in War: Examining Initial Findings,” International Committee of the Red Cross, Geneva, Switzerland, March 23, 2017.

“Military Training in International Humanitarian Law: Examining What Works,” International Committee of the Red Cross, Washington DC Regional Delegation, Washington, DC, January 24, 2017.

“Globalization, Governance, and Humanitarian Intervention,” Harvard Summer School, Cambridge, MA, June 2016

“Law of War Training and Combatant Preferences Toward Civilians: Initial Evidence,” *The Roots of Behaviour in War Update Study Conference*, International Committee of the Red Cross Humanitarian, Geneva, Switzerland, April 2016

“The Roots of Behaviour in War Revisited,” International Committee of the Red Cross, ICRC Humanitarian, Geneva, Switzerland, April 2016

“Syria and a Chemical-Biological Weapons Usage Criterion for Humanitarian Intervention,” The George Washington University Law School, Washington, DC, September 2013

“Healing the Trauma of War” (moderator), Duke Divinity School, Durham, NC, November 2011

“Ethics and the Impact of the Afghanistan War,” Duke Divinity School, Durham, NC, October 2011

“Ethics and Narrating the Impact of War,” Duke Divinity School, Durham, NC, April 2011

## **CONFERENCES AND PRESENTATIONS**

---

\* denotes competitive selection

Chair, “Perspectives on the Multidimensionality of Issues the World Is Facing Today,” *International Studies Association Annual Meeting 2018*, San Francisco, CA, April 2018

\* Presenter, “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *International Studies Association Annual Meeting 2017*, Baltimore, MD, February 2017

\* Presenter, “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2016*, Baltimore, MD, September 2016

Invited Participant, *The Costs and Consequences of Torture in Tactical Unit Settings*, U.S. Military Academy, West Point, New York, April 2016

\* Presenter (poster), “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2015*, San Francisco, CA, August 2015

\* Presenter, “Law of War Training and Military Compliance with International Law: A Quasi-Experimental Analysis of U.S. Military Prosecutions in Iraq and Afghanistan,” *Midwest Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2015*, Chicago, IL, April 2015.

\* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *American Society of International Law-Southeast Interest Group Junior-Senior Scholar Workshop 2014*, Charlottesville, VA, May 2014

\* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *American Society of International Law, Annual Meeting 2014*, “New Voices: Empirical Methods in Law” Panel, April 2014

\* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *Midwest Political Science Association, Annual Meeting 2014*, Chicago, IL, April 2014

Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: Examining U.S. Military Academy and ROTC Training,” *Institute for Security and Conflict Studies, Elliott School of International Affairs*, the George Washington University, Washington, DC, April 2014

\* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: a U.S. Military Academy Case Study,” *ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference*, Washington, DC, October 2013

\* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: a U.S. Military Academy Case Study,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting*, Chicago, IL, August 2013

\* Presenter, “‘Leashing the Dogs of War’: The Effect of Ethics and Law of War Training on Military Perceptions: a U.S. Military Academy Case Study,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, San Francisco, CA, April 2013

\* Presenter, “Does Military Culture Matter in War? Measuring the Impact of Military Cultures of Civilian Respect on Civilian Victimization in Counterinsurgency,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, San Francisco, CA, April 2013

Presenter, “Military Culture of Civilian Respect and its Impact on Counterinsurgency Behavior,” *Young Turks and Ottoman Sultans: A Civil-Military Scholar Workshop*, Chapel Hill, NC, October 2012

\* Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *ISSS-ISAC Annual Conference*, Chapel Hill, NC, October 2012

\* Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Evidence from Uganda and the United States,” *American Political Science Association, Annual Meeting*, New Orleans, LA, August 2012

\* Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, San Diego, CA, April 2012

Presenter, “The Role of Military Culture in Civilian Victimization during Counterinsurgency: Examining the Ugandan Civil Wars,” Security, Peace and Conflict Preliminary Exam Conference, Duke University, Durham, NC, December 2011

\* Presenter, “Military Culture, Civilian Victimization, and Uganda,” *International Studies Association-South, Annual Meeting*, Elon University, Elon, NC, October 2011

\* Presenter, “Military Culture and Civilian Victimization: A Comparative Case Study of the Ugandan Civil Wars,” *International Studies Association, Annual Meeting*, Montreal, Canada, March 2011

\* Participant, *New Era in Foreign Policy Conference*, Washington, DC, March 2010

Discussant, *Global Governance and Democracy Conference*, Duke University, Durham, NC, October 2009

## **POLICY AND CONSULTING EXPERIENCE**

Advisory Member, *Working Group on the Protection of Civilians in U.S. Partner Operations* 2018-present  
Center for Strategic & International Studies (CSIS), Center for Civilians in Conflict (CIVIC), and Interaction, Washington, DC

Advisory Member, *Tactical Working Group on Civilian Protection* 2018-present  
Human Rights First (HRF) and Center for Civilians in Conflict (CIVIC), Washington, DC

Co-Investigator, *Roots of Restraint in War Project Study* 2016-present  
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva, Switzerland

Primary Investigator, *Armed Forces Delegates Vision Project* 2017-2018  
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva, Switzerland

Trainer, *Africa Contingency Operations Training and Assistance (ACOTA) Program* 2012  
U.S. Institute of Peace (USIP), Kampala, Uganda

## **MILITARY EXPERIENCE**

Officer, *U.S. Air Force Reserve*, Civil Air Patrol Reserve Assistance, Wright Patterson AFB 2018-present

Officer, *U.S. Air Force Reserve*, Department of Defense, Washington, DC 2013-present

Officer, *U.S. Air Force Reserve*, U.S. Air Forces in Europe (USAFE), Germany 2005-2013

Officer, *U.S. Air Force*, Misawa Air Base, Japan 2001-2005

Officer, *U.S. Air Force*, Office of Judge Advocate General, Shaw Air Force Base, South Carolina 2000

## **PROFESSIONAL MILITARY EDUCATION**

Air War College, Maxwell AFB, AL (non-residence), 2018-present

Air Command and Staff College, Maxwell AFB, AL (non-residence), 2016  
Squadron Officer's School, Maxwell AFB, AL (non-residence), 2008  
Air and Space Basic Course, Maxwell AFB, AL, 2002

## **SELECTED MILITARY AWARDS AND DECORATIONS**

---

Meritorious Service Medal  
Joint Service Commendation Medal  
AF Commendation Medal, with two Bronze Oak Leaf Clusters  
Global War on Terrorism Service/Expeditionary Medals  
Afghanistan Campaign Medal  
*Company Grade Officer of the Year, 35<sup>th</sup> OSS, Misawa Air Base, Japan, 2004*  
*Company Grade Officer of the Month, 407<sup>th</sup> AEG, Tallil AB, Iraq, 2004*  
*Exceptional Flight Performer (#1 in flight), Air and Space Basic Course, Maxwell AFB, AL, 2002*

## **FIELD RESEARCH AND LANGUAGE TRAINING**

---

Australia (field research), September 2017  
Philippines (field research), August 2016  
U.S. Military Academy, West Point, NY (field research), 2012-2016  
Uganda (field research), Summer 2010, Summer 2012  
Malawi (exploratory field research), Summer 2008  
Russia (language and culture training), Summer 2010, Summer 2004

## **TRAINING**

---

International Policy Summer Institute (IPSI), Bridging the Gap Program, American University, Washington, DC, June 2016  
Institute of Qualitative and Multi-Method Research (IQMR), Syracuse University, NY, June 2011  
Interuniversity Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), Mixed-Methods Research, Chapel Hill, NC, July 2011  
New Era Foreign Policy Project, Bridging the Gap Program, The George Washington University, Washington, DC, March 2010

## **SERVICE**

---

Department: Graduate Affairs Committee (2017-2018)  
School of Global and International Studies: Faculty Support Committee (2017-2018)  
B.A. in International Law Development Committee (2018-present)

Reviewer: *International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, Ethics and International Affairs, Journal of International Humanitarian Legal Studies, Journal of Peace Research, Oxford Research Encyclopedia*



**PROFESSIONAL SKILLS AND MEMBERSHIPS**

---

Skills: Qualitative Research Methods, NVivo, Qualtrics  
Quantitative Research Methods, Stata, R  
Basic Russian

Memberships: Virginia State Bar  
American Society of International Law (ASIL)  
American Political Science Association (APSA)  
International Studies Association (ISA)  
International Society of Military Ethics (ISME)  
Lieber Society on the Law of Armed Conflict

Personal: Lieutenant Colonel, U.S. Air Force Reserve

## REFERENCES

---

Alexander Downes  
Department of Political Science  
The George Washington University  
1957 E Street, N.W. #605B  
Washington, DC 20052  
(202) 994-7859  
[downes@gwu.edu](mailto:downes@gwu.edu)

Ed Barrett  
Director of Strategy and Research  
Stockdale Center for Ethical Leadership  
201-G Luce Hall, 112 Cooper Road  
U.S. Naval Academy  
Annapolis, MD 21402  
(410) 293-1639  
[ebarrett@usna.edu](mailto:ebarrett@usna.edu)

Purnima Bose  
Chair, Department of International Studies  
Indiana University-Bloomington  
GISB 1027, 355 North Jordan Ave.  
Bloomington, IN 47405  
(812) 855-5334  
[pbose@indiana.edu](mailto:pbose@indiana.edu)

Laia Balcells  
Department of Political Science  
Duke University  
Box 90204  
Durham, NC 27708  
(919) 660-4367  
[laia.balcells@duke.edu](mailto:laia.balcells@duke.edu)

Peter Feaver  
Department of Political Science  
Duke University  
Box 90204  
Durham, NC 27708  
(919) 660-4331  
[pfeaver@duke.edu](mailto:pfeaver@duke.edu)

Martha Finnemore  
Department of Political Science  
The George Washington University  
Monroe Hall 414  
2115 G Street, NW  
Washington, DC 20052  
(202) 994-8617  
[finnemor@gwu.edu](mailto:finnemor@gwu.edu)

Jack Knight  
Duke University School of Law and Department of  
Political Science  
Box 90360  
Durham, NC 27708  
(919) 613-8551  
[knight@law.duke.edu](mailto:knight@law.duke.edu)

Sean Murphy  
The George Washington University Law School  
2000 H Street, N.W.,  
Washington, DC 20052  
(202) 994-8763  
[smurphy@law.gwu.edu](mailto:smurphy@law.gwu.edu)